

# E

## THE ETERNAL WORD

*God's Bible Is For You*

Study #5

### Checklist

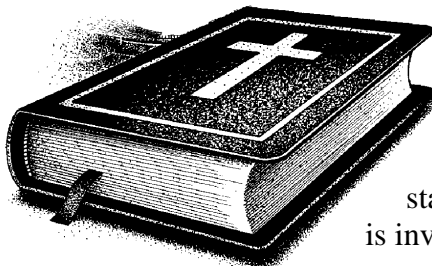
- This Lesson
  - Spiritual Journal
  - Gospel Tracts
  - Timothy E Lesson
- For Next Session**
- Lesson F

**W**hat is the “authority” in your life? Those who believe something must have a reason for their beliefs. Just as there are standards in the business world, in the government, and in education – the Christian needs an **absolute standard** for his beliefs, his duties – indeed, his whole conduct.

Many people have as their authority their inner **CONSCIENCE**. “Let your conscience be your guide!” they say. This sounds good, but according to Titus 1:15 the conscience may be D\_\_\_\_\_; according to *1 Timothy 4:2*, S\_\_\_\_\_ and according to *1 Corinthians 8:7* W\_\_\_\_\_.

### Lesson Overview

- I. What Is The Bible?
- II. How Did We Receive The Bible?
- III. Do We Have The Bible Today?
- IV. Why Do We Need The Bible?
- V. What Should We Do With The Bible?
- VI. What Great Personalities Have Said About The Bible



Other people, especially religious folk, have the “**CHURCH**” or man-made **CREEDS** as their authority. Such standards are unreliable because man is involved. *Colossians 2:8* warns us

### Discuss Last Week's Assignments –

1. Ask him to share his Scriptural insights, prayers, and applications from his Spiritual Journal.
2. Share one of your Quiet Times.
3. Exchange highlights of your sermon notes.
4. Ask him about his effort of handing out a gospel tract.

### Discipler:

You and your Timothy will fill this lesson out together as you work through it. You have the answers to the blanks in your margin boxes.

### Answers:

Defiled  
Seared  
Weak  
Philosophy  
Tradition

against P\_\_\_\_\_ and *Matthew 15:3,6,9* warns us against T\_\_\_\_\_.

***For the Christian, only the BIBLE (the Word of God) is the unchanging authority for faith and practice.***

This study will teach you what the Bible is, why you can take it as your authority, and how to use it as a child of God.

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**I. WHAT IS THE BIBLE?**

**A. *The Bible is a collection of \_\_\_ books, divided into two major sections known as the OLD and NEW \_\_\_\_\_.***

**B. *Other names given to the Bible are:***

1. The \_\_\_\_\_.  
*Romans 10:17*
2. The H\_\_\_\_\_  
S\_\_\_\_\_  
*2 Timothy 3:15*

**C. *The Bible is God’s revelation of Himself and His ways to man. He reveals:***

1. His character – the sovereign God of the universe. He is the standard of absolute holiness.
2. His divine judgment for sin and disobedience.
3. His divine blessing for faith and obedience.
4. His redemption of mankind through the Lord Jesus Christ as the sacrifice for sin.
5. His eternal plan for the ages – an eternal kingdom of righteous people over which He will rule.

**Answers:**

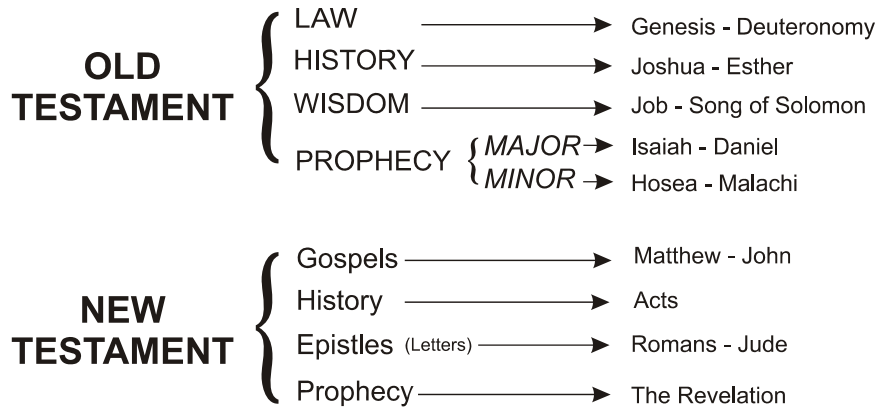
66  
Testaments

The Old Testament deals primarily with Israel, and the New Testament deals primarily with Christians. However, all Scripture is inspired by God and is profitable for us.

**Answers:**

Word of God  
Holy Scriptures

**D. The Books of the Bible are not arranged chronologically, but rather “topically.” Both of the Testaments have their books set in groups.**



**Encourage** them to memorize the books of the Bible in order.

(All new Christians experience difficulty at first in finding the books of the Bible, especially during a preaching service. Don't be embarrassed to use the index in the front of your Bible or to accept the assistance of another Christian. The more you use your Bible the sooner you will become familiar with the location of its books.)

**E. The Old Testament reveals God's creation of the universe and then focuses on the nation of Israel, His chosen people. It covers:**

1. Creation of the universe
2. Fall of man
3. Flood Judgment over the earth
4. Abraham, Isaac, Jacob (Israel) – fathers of the chosen nation
5. The history of Israel [exile in Egypt (430 years), Exodus and wilderness wanderings (40 years), Conquest of Canaan (7 years), Era of the Judges (350 years), United Kingdom under Saul, David, Solomon (110 years), Divided Kingdom of Judah & Israel

**Comment:**  
This is a synopsis of the Old Testament. A good Old Testament survey book to buy is Explore the Book, by J. Sidlow Baxter, or Talk Thru the Bible, by Walk Thru the Bible Ministries.

(350 years), Exile in Babylon (70 years), Return and rebuilding the nation (140 years)].

**F. *The period of history which falls between the closing of the Old Testament and the opening of the New is called “The Intertestamental Period.”***

This is not a Biblical name, but it identifies a period of history. Some Bible scholars call it “The 400 Silent Years.” During this time God did not speak to man through prophets nor inspire the writing of Scripture. This silence was broken when God sent John the Baptist. He was the prophesied forerunner of Jesus Christ. Through John, Jesus Christ, the Apostles, the Holy Spirit, and the Church, God has spoken volumes to reveal Himself.

1. The New Testament completed God’s written revelation. When it was finished, God said, “*If any man shall Add unto these things, God shall add unto him the Plagues that are written in this book*” (Revelation 22:18).
2. The New Testament covers the life of Christ, the establishment, growth, and multiplication of the local New Testament church, and God’s proclamation of future events. The focus of the New Testament is on Jesus Christ, then the Church.

**Comment:**

When the Old Testament ended, Israel was back in her land from Babylonian captivity. The Persian Empire controlled the Holy Land.

When the New Testament opens, the Roman Empire controls the world.

Rome has given Palestine to Herod to be king over.

During the 400 years between the O.T. and N.T., the Grecian Empire rose to power under Alexander the Great and crumbled after his death.

**Answers:**

Add  
Plagues

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## **II. HOW DID WE RECEIVE THE BIBLE?**

The Bible is not just *a* book, it is **THE** Book – different from any other book that has or will be written. The Bible is a *SUPERNATURAL* book because of the way in which God gave it to mankind.

**A. Look up and write out 2 Peter 1:21.**

.....→  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

(2 Peter 1:21) “For the prophecy came not in old time by the will of man: but holy men of God spake as *they* were moved by the Holy Ghost.”

**Comment:**

“...Moved by the Holy Ghost” means they were carried along by the Holy Ghost. This is illustrated by a toy boat that is carried along by the river. The river supports it, carries it, and determines the direction it is going.

This verse of Scripture teaches three important facts concerning how we got the Bible.

1. It wasn't made up by men – “... *came not by the W\_\_ \_\_ of man...*”
2. Men of God wrote the Bible – “... *holy men of God spake...*”
3. God authored the Bible – “... *as they were M\_\_ \_\_ \_\_ by the Holy Ghost.*” Over 2000 times in the Old Testament alone, the Bible asserts that God spoke what is written within its pages.

**B. God used human writers to pen His Words.**

1. God employed over 40 men from all walks of life to record the Bible. This was accomplished over a period of 1,600 years.
2. Most of the Old Testament was originally written in *HEBREW*. The New Testament was originally written in *GREEK*.

**C. God authored the Bible.**

***God wrote & man wrote?***

A good way to illustrate this miracle is to consider how you would write things down on paper. First, it is the *pen* that actually does the writing – but it only writes as *you* move it. Second, the characteristics of the script will depend on the kind of pen or writing instrument you use. Write your name down on paper using a “fine ball-point pen,” a “felt-tip marking pen,” and a paintbrush – note there will be the **same** words, but a **different** appearance!

1. The way in which God gave us the Bible is called **INSPIRATION**. Inspiration means “breathed out by God.”
2. The Holy Spirit moved the human writers of the Bible in such a way that they recorded the very words of God, though couched in their own literary style. God limited Himself to their knowledge, their vocabulary, their experiences, as He told them what to write.
3. Because the Bible is the **INSPIRED** Word of God, we must accept it as the authority for all we believe and do.
  - **BEWARE** of men who say, “*The Bible BECOMES the Word of God*” when it speaks to you personally. Read Matthew 5:18; 24:35, and 1 Corinthians 2:13. According to these passages, God has inspired the W\_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ (not just the ideas and thoughts).
  - **BEWARE** of men who say, “*The Bible CONTAINS the Word of God,*” meaning there are parts of it which are not God’s Word. Look up 2 Timothy 3:16. According to this verse, how much of the Bible is inspired? A\_\_ \_\_
4. Because the Bible is the inspired Word of God, it is T\_\_ \_\_ \_\_ from beginning to end (Psalm 119:160).

**D. *God directed men to compile the separate books of the Bible.***

1. The first book of the Bible was written approximately 1405 BC, and the last one was written around AD 95. Throughout this

**Explain** these 2 vital concepts:  
Revelation – “the divine act of communicating to man truth which otherwise man could not know.” The Bible is God’s written revelation to man.  
Inspiration – “the Holy Spirit’s superintending over the writers of Scripture so that while writing according to their own styles and personalities, the result was God’s Word written – authoritative, trustworthy, and free from error.” Inspiration was necessary to preserve the revelation of God. It guarantees the accuracy of the revelation. Inspiration was help from God to keep the report of divine revelation free from error.

These concepts are foundational to a proper understanding of the Bible. A good, conservative theology book (e.g. Basic Theology, by Charles Ryrie) will be a help in understanding their full impact.

**Answers:**  
Words, All, True

time God progressively revealed Himself and His purposes in the inspired Scriptures.

*How do we know which books of sacred writings were supposed to be included in the Bible?*

2. Over the centuries, three widely recognized principles were used to validate those writings that came as a result of divine revelation and inspiration.

***Which books go in the Bible?***

***Test #1*** – the writing had to have a recognized prophet or apostle as its author (or one closely associated with them).

***Test #2*** – the writing could not disagree with or contradict previous Scripture.

***Test #3*** – the writing had to have general consensus by the church as an inspired book. When various councils in church history met to consider the canon (Bible), they did not vote for the canonicity of a book but rather recognized, after the fact, what God had already written.

**Comment:**

A good book written from an apologetical point of view is Evidence that Demands a Verdict, by Josh McDowell. The first section of an apologetical book usually deals with how we got our Bible.

The subject of apologetics is *the defense of the faith*.

3. The Old Testament had, by the time of Christ, been written and accepted in the Jewish community. The Old Testament canon of Christ's day confirms our own, and it does not contain the 14 uninspired and spurious Apocryphal books. The Apocrypha is neither cited by any New Testament writer, nor did Jesus affirm any of it.

### III. DO WE HAVE THE BIBLE TODAY?

The original manuscripts of the Bible have been long lost. Does this mean we no longer have the pure Word of God?

**A. Look up Psalm 119:89, Isaiah 40:8 and Matthew 24:35.**

1. Not only did God give us His Word, but He also promised to preserve it until the end of the world.
2. According to Isaiah 40:8, the Word of God will stand F\_\_\_\_ E\_\_\_\_.
3. Matthew 24:35 says God's Word will not P\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_.
4. God anticipated the battle that would rage over the Bible. Satan denied God's Word to Eve (Genesis 3:4), King Jehoiakim of Judah actually tried to destroy it (Jeremiah 36:23), and it's destruction has been the edict of kings and emperors ever since. Godless, atheistic governments have banned it.

**Answers:**  
For ever  
Pass away

**B. How has God preserved His Word?**

God has providentially kept His Word from destruction and corruption.

1. Through the centuries, the Lord has raised up men with a love for His Word to keep it from harm. Zealous Jewish patriots, and later, simple Bible-loving Christians in Christ's church, have kept the Scriptures available to all generations. Satan has, on numerous occasions, attempted to destroy the Bible by using powerful governmental leaders to pass decrees that have banned, burned, and banished the Scriptures. Every attempt of every leader has failed.

2. Both the Hebrew text of the Old Testament and the Greek text of the New Testament have been faithfully preserved and passed down to us today. We can have as much confidence in the preservation of the Scriptures as did Jesus when He said, "...my words shall not pass away."

**Comment:**

Why do we use the King James Version of the Bible? Two reasons:

1. We believe that the Majority Text family of manuscripts is the best textual base.
2. We believe that the best translation method is Formal Equivalence.

**C. *Do we need to know Hebrew and Greek to understand the Bible?***

Mastery of the original languages will always yield a rich understanding of Scripture. However, we have the preserved Word of God in our language. With the preponderance of Bible helps (commentaries, word studies, Bible histories and geographies, Bible customs and manners, lexicons, interlinears, and so on) any diligent student of the Scriptures can learn the Bible without learning Hebrew and Greek. God gave us the Scriptures to learn of Him and obey; they're not just for the academic exercise of study.

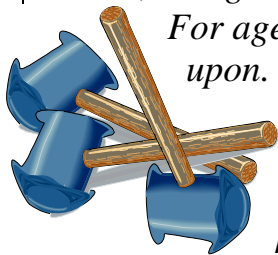
**D. *Have critics of the Bible harmed the authority of the Scriptures in any way?***

Absolutely not! In fact, history, geology, archeology, and sciences in general are all on the side of the Bible. They attest to its accuracy. Though the Bible is not primarily a history book or a science book; it is historically and scientifically accurate. The science of archeology has repeatedly validated the accuracy of the Biblical record of historical events. There have always been skeptics with their theories. Their theories crumble and the skeptics die – the Bible stands!

*Last eve I paused beside the  
blacksmith's door,  
And heard the  
anvil ring the  
vesper chime.  
Then looking down I  
saw upon the floor,  
Old hammers worn with beating years of  
time.  
How many anvils have you used, said I,  
To wear and batter all these hammers so?  
Just one, said he, and then with twinkling  
eye,  
The anvil wears the hammers out, you know.*



*Just so, thought I, the anvil of God's Word  
For ages skeptics' blows have beat  
upon.*



*And though the noise of  
falling blows was heard,  
The anvil is unharmed, the  
hammers – gone!*

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#### **IV. WHY DO WE NEED THE BIBLE?**

**A. Look up 1 Peter 2:2; Matthew 4:4; Psalm 19:10.**

According to these Scriptures, the Bible is our  
spiritual F\_\_\_\_\_.

**B. Look up Hebrews 4:12 and Ephesians 6:17.**

The Bible is our spiritual S\_\_\_\_\_.

Answers:  
Food  
Sword

C. **Look up Psalm 119:11.**  
This verse says the Bible keeps us from S\_\_\_\_.

**Answers:**  
Sin  
Guidebook

D. **Look up Psalm 119:105.**  
According to this Scripture, the Bible is life's:  
\_\_\_\_\_ (Use your own words.)

E. **Look up 2 Timothy 3:16.**  
The Bible is profitable for:  
D\_\_\_\_\_ (what is right)  
R\_\_\_\_\_ (what is not right)  
C\_\_\_\_\_ (how to get right)  
and I\_\_\_\_\_ in  
righteousness (how to keep right).

**Answers:**  
Doctrine  
Reproof  
Correction  
Instruction

F. **Look up 1 Thessalonians 4:18 and Psalm 119:50.**  
The Word of God is for our C\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer:**  
Comfort

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**V. WHAT SHOULD WE DO WITH THE BIBLE?**

A. **John 5:39; Acts 17:11** \_\_\_\_\_

B. **2 Timothy 2:15** \_\_\_\_\_

C. **James 1:22** \_\_\_\_\_

D. **1 Corinthians 2:13** \_\_\_\_\_

E. **Psalm 1:2; Joshua 1:8** \_\_\_\_\_

F. **Psalm 119:11** \_\_\_\_\_

**Answers:**  
Search it  
Study it  
Do it  
Compare passages  
Meditate upon it  
Hide it (memorize)

You may wish to write the following statement in your Bible as a wise reminder:  
**“THIS BOOK WILL KEEP YOU FROM SIN — OR SIN WILL KEEP YOU FROM THIS BOOK.”**

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## **VI. WHAT GREAT PERSONALITIES HAVE SAID ABOUT THE BIBLE**

**A. *President George Washington***

“It is impossible to rightly govern the world without the Bible.”



**B. *President John Adams***

“The Bible is the best book in the world. It contains more...than all the libraries I have seen.”

**C. *President John Quincy Adams***

“It is an invaluable and inexhaustible mine of knowledge and virtue.”

**D. *President Andrew Jackson***

“That book, sir, is the rock on which our Republic rests.”

**E. *President Abraham Lincoln***

“But for this Book we could not know right from wrong. I believe the Bible is the best gift God has ever given to man.”



**F. *President Theodore Roosevelt***

“No educated man can afford to be ignorant of the Bible.”

**G. *President Herbert Hoover***

“The whole of the inspirations of our civilization springs from the teachings of Christ...to read the Bible...is a necessity of American life.”

**H. *William Gladstone***

“I have known ninety-five great men of the world in my time, and of these, eighty-seven were followers of the Bible.”

**I. *General Douglas MacArthur***

“Believe me, sir, never a night goes by, be I ever so tired, but I read the Word of God before I go to bed.”



**J. *Sir Isaac Newton***

“We account the Scriptures of God to be the most sublime philosophy. I find more sure marks of authenticity in the Bible than in any profane history whatsoever.”

**K. *Sir Francis Bacon***

“The volume of Scriptures...reveal the will of God.”

**L. *Charles W. Mayo***

“In sickness or in health, one can find comfort and constructive advice in the Bible.”

**M. *Daniel Webster***

“I believe the Scriptures of the Old and New Testament to be the will and the Word of God.”

**N. *Benjamin Franklin***

“Young men, my advice to you is that you cultivate an acquaintance with, and a firm belief in, the Holy Scriptures.”

**O. *Patrick Henry***

“This is a Book worth more than all the others that were ever printed.”



**P. *Horace Greeley***

“It is impossible to mentally or socially enslave a Bible-reading people.”

- Q. Charles Dickens**  
“It is the best Book that ever was or ever will be in the world...”
- R. J. Edgar Hoover**  
“The Bible is the unfailing guide which points the way for men to the perfect life.”
- S. Helen Keller**  
“In the Bible I find a confidence mightier than the utmost evil...”
- T. King George V**  
“The English Bible is...the most valuable thing that this world affords.”
- U. Jesus Christ**  
(John 17:17) “Sanctify them through thy truth: thy word is truth.”  
(John 5:39) “Search the scriptures; for in them ye think ye have eternal life: and they are they which testify of me.”



***Some points to ponder –***

“In concluding this section it may be necessary to stop here and consider some anticipated objections about all these ‘pious commercials’ for the Bible. Some have felt the statements made by political persons, such as U.S. presidents, were made solely for election purposes, for, it is claimed, no atheist could ever be voted into the White House. But to say this is to deny the integrity of almost every American president. It should also be pointed out that many of these statements were made at a time when either the man was not a candidate for reelection, or had already moved out of the White House.

Furthermore, while history shows many famous ‘Bible haters’ who later became ‘Bible lovers,’ it never records the opposite. To take this a step further, it can be shown that no evil and murderous dictator or tyrant in history was ever a friend of the Bible and that no good and wise leader was ever an enemy of God’s Word. Thus to deny the authority of the Bible is to set oneself against practically every great leader in Western civilization.”

*Wilmington’s Guide to the Bible, page 798*

### **SPIRITUAL GROWTH ASSIGNMENT**

- Read your F Lesson (Family) and answer all the questions.
- Continue reading through the New Testament and doing your daily Quiet Time by writing your own Scriptural insight, application, and prayer.
- Continue taking sermon notes.
- Give out some gospel tracts to someone.
- Where would you like to meet for next week’s session?
- Be sure to bring your Bible, pen, F Lesson, and *Spiritual Journal*.

.....→ **Review** this spiritual growth assignment with your Timothy.

**Encourage** your Timothy and cast a vision for him regarding spiritual growth.

.....→ Pray for him and have him pray aloud.

**REMEMBER!!!**  
**Turn in the “Discipler Report Back” page by dropping it off at the Hospitality Booth in the church foyer.**

# Discipler Report Back

E

I met with \_\_\_\_\_ on  
\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_ and reviewed the contents of this  
lesson. My comments regarding the discipleship time  
together are:

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*(make comments only if they are needed to help the Pastoral  
staff assist you in ministering to this person)*

Discipler's Name \_\_\_\_\_

*Please drop this off at the Hospitality Booth in the  
church foyer on the first service after conducting  
this session. This will help the Pastoral staff stay  
current with the status of our new converts and  
new members being disciplined.*

*Thank You*

**This is a  
sample of  
the  
“Discipler  
Report  
Back” page  
that you  
removed  
from the  
back of your  
Timothy’s  
lesson.**

**Return that  
sheet to the  
Hospitality  
Booth in the  
church foyer.**